



Welsh

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Below are given some sentences in the Welsh language¹ along with their translations in English. Using these sentences, complete the assignments below. Remember to show your work.

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| 1. Mae e'n siarad Cymraeg. | <i>He speaks Welsh.</i> |
| 2. Oes cyfrifiadur gyda ti? | <i>Do you have a computer?</i> |
| 3. Mae hi wedi clywed yr araith. | <i>She has heard the speech.</i> |
| 4. Dw i'n dysgu Sbaeneg | <i>I am learning Spanish.</i> |
| 5. Mae car newydd gyda hi. | <i>She has a new car.</i> |
| 6. Wyt ti wedi clywed y newyddion? | <i>Have you heard the news?</i> |
| 7. Mae Owain ar siarad. | <i>Owain is about to speak.</i> |
| 8. Wyt ti'n astudio ffiseg. | <i>You are studying physics.</i> |
| 9. Yw e'n bywta caws? | <i>Is he eating cheese?</i> |
| 10. Dw i heb siarad. | <i>I haven't spoken.</i> |

Assignment 1: Translate the following sentences into Welsh:

1. Are you learning Welsh?
2. He has not studied Spanish.
3. She is listening to the news.

Assignment 2: How are verb tenses expressed in Welsh?

Assignment 3 (Extra credit): What do you think the word "gyda" might mean?

¹ The Welsh language is a member of the Celtic branch of the Indo-European family. It is spoken by about 744,000 people in the United Kingdom and 25,000 in Argentina.