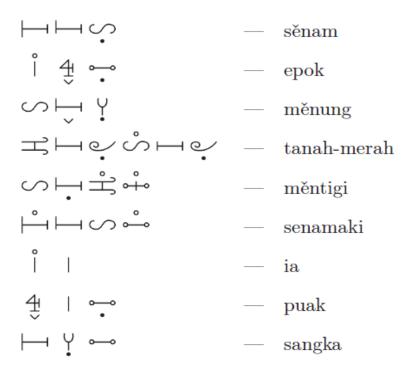
## Q17. THE GANGGA'S ALL HERE

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In the late 19<sup>th</sup> century, Western linguists discovered a Malay code script called *gangga malayu*, which combined elements of Arabic and Javanese to produce a unique writing system. Below are some words in Gangga Malayu, along with their transliterations:



- 1. Which pair or pairs of vowels are marked in the same way in Gangga Malayu?
- 2. Below are four more words in Gangga Malayu, this time words which are basically the same in Malay and English. Give the English word in each case. (Hint: one is borrowed from Arabic, one is the name of a country, and one is "borrowed" from its English equivalent.)

- 3. Write the following Malay words in Gangga Malayu:
- (a) semut (ant), (b) pokok (tree), (c) kereta api (train).