Example 1

Here are few sentences with their english translations. Translate given examples and write the rules that you observed from the given sentences.

1. Makeri kawo yaro. The smith brought the boy.
2. Yaro kawo makeri. The boy brought the smith.
3. Mace hura wuta. The woman started the fire.
5. Makeri kawo yarinye. The smith brought the girl.

Translate into english:
1. Mace kawo yaro.
2. Makeri dawo wuta.

Translate from english:
1. The boy started the fire.
2. The smith returned.
Example 2

Here are few phrases with their english translations. Translate given examples and write the rules that you observed from the given phrases.

1. nimi a gbomu  snake’s mouse
2. lende a kai  man’s ship
3. kafa a kai  man’s shoulder
4. lende a nimi  mouse’s ship
5. ja a nimi  mouse’s eye
6. keni a gbomu  snake’s tongue

Translate into english:
1. ja a kai
2. lende a gbomu

Translate from english:
1. man’s snake
2. snake’s eye
Example 3

Here are few phrases with their english translations. Translate given examples and write the rules that you observed from the given phrases.

1. nimi a gbomu  snake’s mouse
2. lende a kai  man’s ship
3. kafa kai  man’s shoulder
4. lende a nimi  mouse’s ship
5. ja nimi  mouse’s eye
6. keni gbomu  snake’s tongue

Translate into english:
1. ja kai
2. lende a gbomu

Translate from english:
1. man’s snake
2. snake’s eye
Example 4

Here are few phrases with their english translations. Translate given examples and write the rules that you observed from the given phrases.

1. ho tu cyriu onos  
   owner’s donkey
2. hoi tu emporu adelphoi  
   trader’s brothers
3. hoi ton onon emporoi  
   donkeys’ traders
4. hoi ton cyrion hyioi  
   owners’ sons
5. ho ton hyion dulos  
   sons’ slave
6. hoi ton dulon cyrioi  
   slaves’ owners
7. ho ton adelphon oicos  
   brothers’ house
8. ho tu oicu cyrios  
   house’s owner

Translate from english:
1. traders’ houses
2. slave’s donkeys

Translate into english:
1. ho tu onu emporos
2. ho ton dulon dulos
Example 5

Here are few phrases with their english translations. Translate given examples and write the rules that you observed from the given phrases.

1. bangul yara man
2. bangun yabu mother
3. bangun waymin mother in law
4. bangu yila feather
5. bangun malayigara scorpion
6. bangu gurugu drink
7. bangun bima snake
8. bangul gubimbulu waiter
9. bangu garan smoke
10. bangun dunan poison ivy
11. bangu juga sugar
12. bangu diban stone
13. bangul binjirin chameleon
14. bangul gula koala
15. bangul bargan kangaroo

Fill in the blanks:

1. _________ mugunanja aunt
2. _________ munga sound
3. _________ bayimbam butterfly
4. _________ amo weapon
5. _________ nalnga boy
Example 6

Here you have some sentences written in foreign script and with latin letters. Figure out what each foreign symbol means and write any rules that you observe.

Man is writing a letter.  
Woman is writing a letter.  
Man wrote a letter.  
Man sees a letter.

Write with foreign symbols:

Woman saw a letter.  
Man saw a woman.
Example 7

Here are written the names Iva, Maja, Vid. Which is which? What kind of writing system is this (what each symbol represents), what is the direction of writing, are there any additional rules for symbols?