Question A: Free the Friulian three 15 points

(a) la nestre cjase ..................... (f) tô sûr ................................
(b) il tagong ............................ (g) i nestris cusins .....................
(c) la mê biciclete ...................... (h) nestris lavôrs ....................... 1½ points for each answer. Treat each answer as a 3-word answer, so deduct ½ point for ...
(d) to fradi .............................. (i) lis nestris aves ....................... o Misspelling (including omission of diacritic)  
(e) la mê sûr irlandese .............. (j) gno fradi .............................. o Omission of (or incorrect) definite article in a,b,c,e,g,i  

Question B: Georgia’s always on my mind 20 points

B1. 15

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1 point for each correct answer.

B2. ‘Station Square’ is pronounced sadguris moedani ......................... 3
Deduct ½ point for each incorrect or missing letter.

B3. ‘Medical’ is pronounced sameditsino ........................................... 2
Deduct ½ point for each incorrect or missing letter. Treat ts as a single letter.
Question C: Transitions  

20 points

C1. (a) (S) f 1 q 0 ...................... 3  
    (b) (S) i 2 r S c 0 ...................... 3  
    (c) (S) o 2 r S h 0 ...................... 3  
    (d) (S) n 1 q 0 ...................... 3  

The first start symbol (S) can be omitted with no penalty. Lose 1 point for each wrong symbol including wrong order.

C2. Put a tick (✓) in the box if the network generates this string. 

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½ point for each correct ✓ or blank, plus bonus ½ if all correct. ✗ is acceptable instead of blank.

C3. Change rule ... h .... as follows: .. S: eight → 0 ...................... 4

Additional rule ... S : eigh → 1,2 ........................................................

The two rules may be transposed.

This is the simplest and most obvious solution. I don't envisage any others, but if you get anything that looks plausible, use your judgment (or refer to me).

Question D: Basquing in the sun  

25 points

D1. (a) Emakumea etorri da ......................................................... 3
    (b) Gizonak emakumea ikusi du .................................................. 3
    (c) Liburua ez etorri da ............................................................... 3
    (d) Kalea liburuan agertu da .......................................................... 3

3 points each, lose 1 point for each incorrect word, though for minor misspellings deduct only ½. Endings are important, as is the difference between du and da. So for example in (a) Emakumeak is wrong, but Emakumea has the right ending but a careless misspelling in the stem, so only ½ point penalty. Accept any word order, though the underlined words must be together.
(e) Who has seen the man? ................................................................. 2

(f) The frog has appeared in the street ............................................. 2

½ point each for the subject, the tense, the verb, the object/PP.

D2. Briefly explain the restriction: erori can’t be separated from da. More generally, the word order restriction is that a MAIN VERB and its following associated AUXILIARY VERB have to be appear adjacent to each other and in that order. .......................................................... 3

1 point each for mentioning the two words erori and da, and 1 point for saying that they cannot be separated. Referring to them as auxiliary and verb is also allowed.

D3. (a) The woman has made the child come ................................. 3

½ point each for the subject, the tense, the verb, the indirect object plus ½ point if all correct.

(b) Umeak emakumeari igela eman dio ........................................... 3

same as D1 (e-f)

Question E: Making a mark in Choctaw 20 points

E1. (a) John piisatok. .......................................................................... 2

1 point for each word. NB Johnat is wrong!

(b) Taloowalitok. ............................................................................. 2

Taloowa (1) + li (½) + tok (½). Deduct ½ for anything else.

(c) Ishtaloowah. ............................................................................... 2

Ish (1) + taloowa + h (1). Deduct 1 for wrong verb

(d) Sakayyah. .................................................................................. 2

Sa (1) + kayyah (1)

(e) Hattak niyah piisatok. ............................................................... 2

Hattak (1) niyah (1) piisatok. Hattakat is wrong! Do not penalise piisatok if the same error as in (a).
E2. (a) Your leg is cut. ........................................ 2: ½ point for each word
(b) your dog........................................... 2: 1 point for each word
(c) You saw my dog.................................. 2: ½ point for each word
(d) I saw your mother. ......................... 2: ½ point for each word
(e) My dog bit your leg. .. 2: Deduct ½ point for each incorrect word