

Question A: Big dog, old bull, strong horse (15 pts)

A1. 1 pt per correct answer (total: 8)

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| a. <i>en tyr</i> | a bull |
| b. <i>en gammal tjur</i> | an old bull |
| c. <i>tyren</i> | the bull |
| d. <i>en gammel tyr</i> | an old bull |
| e. <i>den gamle tyr</i> | the old bull |
| f. <i>tjuren</i> | the bull |
| g. <i>den gamla tjuren</i> | the old bull |
| h. <i>en tjur</i> | a bull |

Dan	Swe
	✓
✓	
	✓
	✓
	✓
✓	
✓	
✓	

A2. 1 pt per correct answer (total 7)

English

- a horse
- a strong horse
- the horse
- the strong horse

Swedish

- en häst*
- en stark häst*
- hästen*
- den starke häst*

Danish

- en hest*
- en stærk hest*
- hesten*
- den stærke hest*

Question B: Elder Futhark runes (20 pts)

B1 1 pt per correct answer (total 9)

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
1	8	4	7	6	9	3	5	11

B2. 1 pt each, accept in either order (total 2)

- (a) ...*THOR*..... (b) ...*ODIN*.....

B3. 3pts each: 1 pt per symbol (total 9)

- (a) Tyr *ᚢᚱ* (b) Ran ... *ᚱᚲ* (c) Sif ... *ᚱᚱ*

Question C: People and places (20 pts)

1 pt per correct answer, total 17; add 1 for 6 correct, 2 for 12 correct and 3 for all 17.

1	N
2	I
3	B
4	M
5	E
6	P

7	H
8	O
9	D
10	G
11	L
12	Q

13	A
14	C
15	F
16	J
17	K

Question D: Ye olde English problem (20 pts)

D1. Translate the following into modern English. (6 pts) 1 pt each for subject and object (nothing for 'loved') ... MUST include 'both' or 'all'

- (a) *se cyning eow lufode* The king loved you all.....
- (b) *ge lufodon þæt mægden* You all loved the girl.....
- (c) *wit inc lufodon* We both loved you both.....

D2. Translate the following from Modern English into Old English. (14 pts)
 1 point for each **underlined** word, +1 for word order if marked *
 Lose ½ point for any not underlined word that is wrong. But minimum 0 on each part.

- (a) The prince loved the child se æpeling lufode þæt cild (3)
- (b) The child loved the prince þæt cild lufode þone æpeling (3)
- (c) We all loved the child þæt cild we lufodon OR we lufodon þæt cild (2)
- (d) The child loved you both þæt cild inc lufode * (3)
- (e) The girl loved you all þæt mægden eow lufode * (3).....

Name: School

Question E: It's all Greek to me (25 pts)

2 pts for each correct answer (so allow 1 pt if there is one mistake), plus 1 pt overall if they remembered the / / brackets.

Βλαχια	(a) /blak ^h ia/	(b) /vlaçia/	(c) Vlachia
Φλεγεθων	(d) /p ^h legeth ^o :n/	(e) /flejeθon/	Phlegethon
Βηρυτος	(f) /βε:rutos/	(g) /viritos/	Beirut
(h) Φρυγια	(i) /p ^h rugia/	/frijia/	Phrygia
Βαβυλωνια	(j) /babul ^o :nia/	(k) /vavilonia/	(l) Babylon

Accept 'β' for 'v' in (b), (g) and (k)

Accept 'Babylonia' for (l)