

AILO 2021 National Final Answer Book

Name (BLOCK CAPS)

School..... County

Date of birth DD/MM/YY Gender M / F / Other

Question A: Old Chinese Sound Changes

A1. Enter a number 1-7 in each cell

a	b	c	d	e	f	g

A2. Enter a letter A-F in each cell

1	2	3	4	5	6

A3. Give the Tang pronunciation in each case

- (a) *graj?*
- (b) *n^ʰə*
- (c) *rak*
- (d) *pre*
- (e) *b^ʰə?*
- (f) *m^ʰajs*

A4. Give the Zhou pronunciation(s) in each case

- (a) *ŋjē*
- (b) *tōk*

Question B: Mandombe script

B1. Fill in the correspondences 1-22

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V

B2. How would you write '5' in Mandombe?

Question C: Indonesian cognates

C1. In the 2nd row indicate whether H(awu) or D(hao). In the 3rd row indicate the correspondence a-f (there will be two of each)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

C2. Translate into English, indicating whether the original is H(awu) or D(hao):

H/D

a		
b		
c		
d		
e		

C3. Translate into both H(awu) and D(hao)

a	H	
a	D	
b	H	
b	D	

C4. What is the Dhao word cognate with the Hawu word *pedutu*?

Question D: Dagaare

Singular	Plural	Interrogative	Meaning
biri	(a)	bi-bo	<i>seed</i>
dere	derri	(b)	<i>ladder</i>
(c)	(d)	folonfug-bo	<i>lung</i>
(e)	(f)	gbe-bo	<i>forehead</i>
(g)	(h)	gbe-bo	<i>leg</i>
(i)	(j)	ir-bo	<i>duiker</i>
(k)	(l)	noti-bo	<i>shoe</i>
(m)	(n)	ɲmar-bo	<i>moon</i>
(o)	pori	po-bo	<i>stomach</i>
(p)	(q)	taŋ-bo	<i>mountain</i>
(r)	(s)	wul-bo	<i>bamboo flute</i>
(t)	yaga	yag-bo	<i>cheek</i>

Question E: Waama

E1. Indicate the correspondences A-O

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

E2. What is the all-purpose Waama verb?

E3. Translate into Waama

- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)

E4. Translate into English

- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)

Name

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E5. Write down everything you have discovered about Waama grammar.